

**Instructions:** In these assignments the goal will be to compare the from scratch processes we looked at in class, to the functionality of built-in functions that perform similar tasks. You should compare the functionality of our custom-built examples and the ability to further customize them, to the functionality of package functions. Describe any limitations of the from-scratch versions and the built-in functions. Run an example dataset through both and compare the results.

**Submission:** Create a Word document that discusses the comparison. Include graphs and explanations here, which package functions you are comparing, etc. With your submission, include your R code file.

**Tasks:**

1. Compare your basic statistic functions that we created in class, to built-in functions such as `mean()`, `median()`, `sd()`, etc. (from the stats package). Look up the package documentation and consider what options are available, for example, the built-in mean function can also perform trimmed means. Can it do other types of means such as the harmonic or geometric mean as well? Analyze 4-5 statistics/metrics that we have custom code for in lecture. Apply the functions to an example.
2. Compare our distance metrics we developed in class to the `dist()` function (for example you can find a discussion of its functionality here: <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/how-to-use-dist-function-in-r/#>, but also look at the documentation). Apply the functions to an example.
3. Compare the `scale()` function to our custom scaling methods. Which one(s) is(are) included in the `scale()` function, and which ones would have to be implemented by hand. Discuss why it is better to apply custom scaling in machine learning to the test and training sets.