

**Instructions:** Show all work. Answers without work can only be graded all or nothing. Partial credit is available only when work is shown.

1. If  $p$  is the statement “Manuela like oranges”, and  $q$  is the statement “The postcard is green”. Translate the logical notation into English sentences.

a.  $p \wedge q$

b.  $p \vee \sim q$

c.  $\sim p \rightarrow q$

2. Use a truth table to evaluate the truth value of the compound statement  $(\sim p \vee q) \rightarrow r$ .

$p$	$q$	$r$			
T	T	T			
T	T	F			
T	F	T			
T	F	F			
F	T	T			
F	T	F			
F	F	T			
F	F	F			

3. Use the back of the page to show that  $p \vee \sim p$  is a tautology (it is always true) using a truth table.